John Carbon

Sonatina

for piano

JC COLLECTIONS
The Music of American Composer **John Carbon**

Sonatina was composed in 1992. The three-movement scheme, and the brevity of the movements both account for the "ina" part of the title. In fact, the first movement is in a modified sonata form, with a truncated development section. The lyrical discourse of the first movement gives way to the serene chordal theme that begins the second movement. In this movement, rounded binary form contains the embellished variation of the subject, and the majestic and grand return of the opening chords exploits the full range of the piano. The third and final movement is a galloping and demonic sonata-rondo in compound meter, cast in the mood of a scherzo. In the development of this movement, distant and sudden modulations underscore the harmonic twists that permeate the work as a whole.

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Born in Chicago in 1951, John Carbon studied composition at Rice University and at the University of California at Santa Barbara, where his teachers were Thea Musgrave, Paul Cooper, and Peter Racine Fricker. He is now Professor of Music at Franklin and Marshall College in Lancaster, Pennsylvania. Carbon's music--which has been gaining prominence in the past few years due to an increasing number of high-profile performances and recordings--includes three operas, *Marie Laveau*, *Benjamin*, and *Out of this World,* along with many choral, orchestral, vocal, and chamber works.

Carbon has a special flair for the virtuosity and drama needed for concertos, and has completed works in this genre for clarinet, violin, piano, and most recently double bass. Mr. Carbon's work has been performed in New York at Merkin Concert Hall, Carnegie Hall and Avery Fisher and Alice Tully Halls at Lincoln Center, Boston's Symphony Hall, and Prague's Smetana Hall. Premieres of Carbon works have been presented by the New York Chamber Symphony, the Czech Radio Orchestra, and the Alaria Chamber Ensemble of New York. His *Rhapsody for Clarinet and Orchestra* (premiered under Gerard Schwarz at Avery Fisher Hall in November of 1997) was hailed by New York Times critic Allen Kozinn for "its demandingly agile clarinet line that wove its way through a variegated orchestral fabric .... rich in coloristic effects of the sort that create a sense of depth rather than artificial glitter."

Recordings of Carbon's music include his *Violin Concerto*, released on *Three American Concertos* (MMC 2059), performed by Violinist Peter Zazofsky with Gerhardt Zimmermann conducting the Warsaw National Philharmonic Orchestra. *Fanfare* critic Robert Maxham praised the concerto for the "...finale's dazzling kinetic virtuosity," and in *American Record Guide* Bill Faucett commented on the concerto's "....many moments of genuine beauty..." Also becoming well known is the *Clarinet Concerto*, in a spectacular and highly-acclaimed performance with soloist Richard Stoltzman on MMC 2031 with the Warsaw Philharmonic, and *Notturno* for Trumpet, Harp, and Strings, performed by Gerard Schwarz (with Jeff Silberschlag on trumpet) and the Seattle Symphony on *Delos.* (New Yorkers had a chance to hear *Notturno* live when it was performed by George Manahan leading the New York Chamber Symphony in Alice Tully Hall at Lincoln Center in April, 1999). Other recordings include two orchestral works--*Hommage à Trois*, played by the Slovak Radio Symphony under Szymon Kawalla on Vienna Modern Masters 3011, and *Inner Voices* on MMC 2003 with the Warsaw Philharmonic under Robert Black--and a chamber work for flute and guitar, *Paseos*, on CGS 1024223.

Performances have included several premieres by Ensemble Giverny, with members of the Portland Symphony Orchestra, at the Portland Art Museum, as part of the release of a widely broadcast compact disc recording released by Moonbridge Recordings, *Waterlilies; Musical Visions of Monet*, in conjunction with the opening of the museum's exhibit centering on the late paintings of Monet. The much-acclaimed chamber music group Alaria, with guest clarinetist Doris Hall-Gulati, performed *Dreamspiral* by Mr. Carbon in Weill Recital Hall at Carnegie Hall in 1999 as part of their chamber music series. Premieres have included those by the Philadelphia Trio in Weiss Center for the Performing Arts at Bucknell University of *Do Not Go Gentle* and a new chamber music setting of arias from the composer's opera *Benjamin* in Merkin Concert Hall, New York City. Most recently, performances have included those by the Philadelphia-based Network for New Music, Trio Fedele, cellist Stephen Balderston, pianist Edith Orloff, and an appointment as American composer in residence at the 2nd Annual Santa Barbara Chamber Music Festival in June, 2004.

In July, 2002, MMC Recordings released *John Carbon*, a recording of the composer's *Piano Concerto, Rasgos, Rhapsody for Clarinet and Chamber Orchestra and Ghost Town Sketches,* with conductors Vladmír Valék, Maron Alsop, Gerard Schwarz and David Stock conducting the Czech Radio Orchestra, Concordia Orchestra of New York City, the New York Chamber Symphony, and the Pittsburgh New Music Ensemble, with soloists pianist William Koseluk, violinist Claire Chan, clarinetist Doris Hall-Gulati, and members of the Pittsburgh New Music Ensemble. In 2005-2006 recording releases included *Rasgos,* for violin, harp and winds, performed by Claire Chan with Concordia Orchestra, conducted by Maron Alsop and the premiere recording of *Endangered Species*, a new double bass concerto commissioned by bassist Richard Fredrickson for an MMC release. This work was recorded by the Slovak Radio Orchestra in Bratislava, Slovakia, in November, 2002. Performances in 2006 included a fully staged production of *Benjamin*, the composer's comic opera with libretto by Sarah White at Franklin & Marshall College as part of the National 300th Celebration. A live-performance version of this performance was released by Zimbel Recordings in November, 2007.

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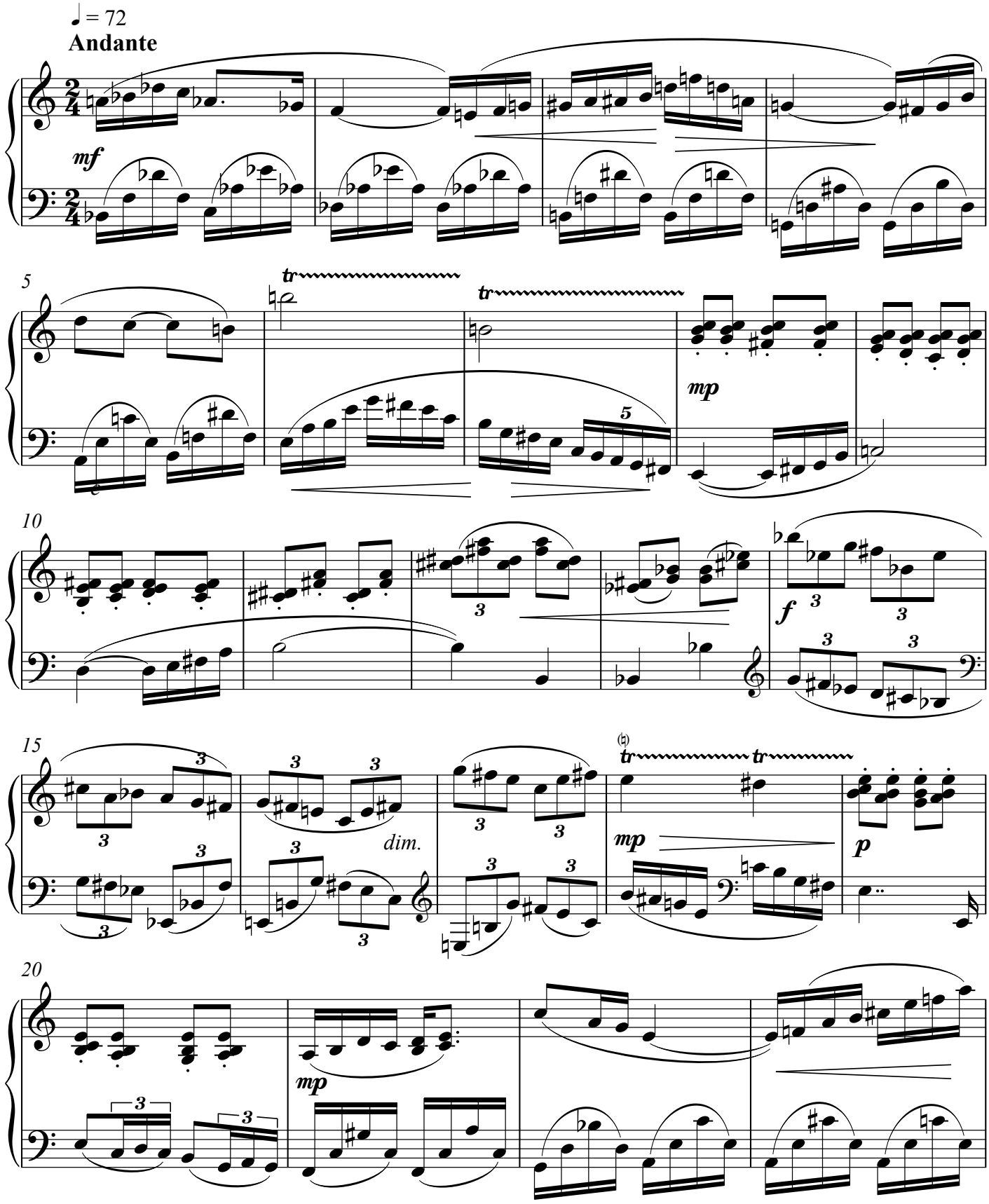
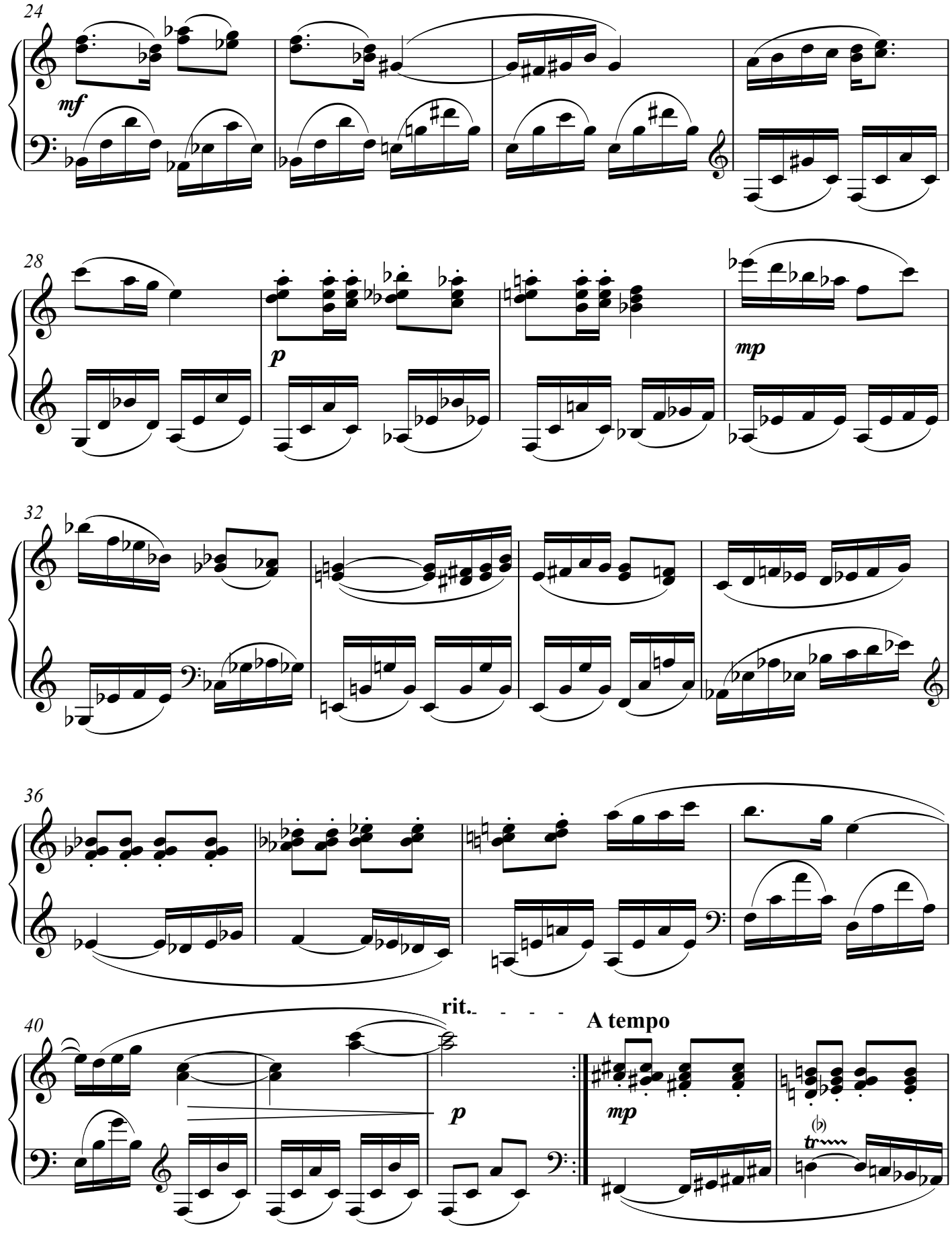
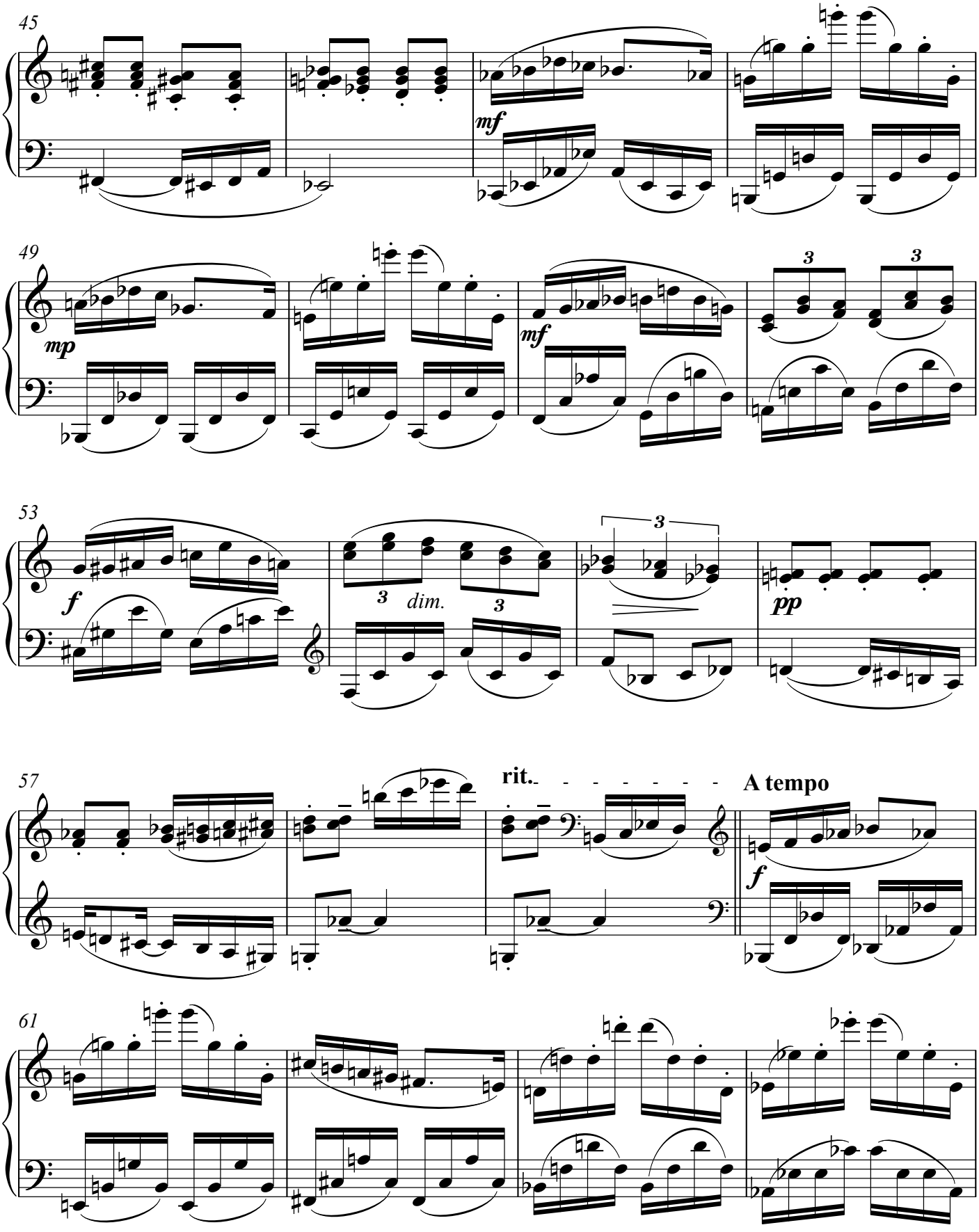
Sonatina

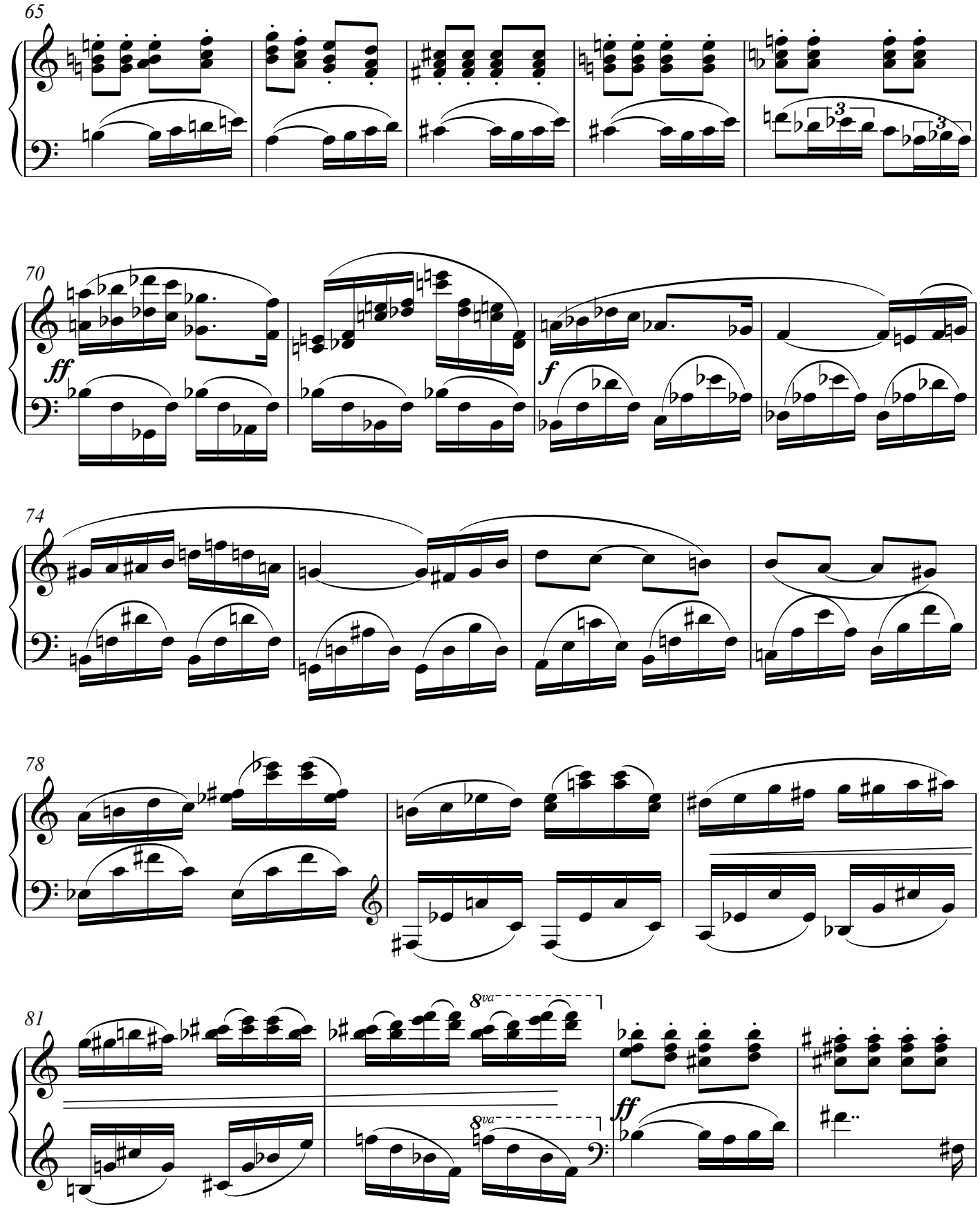
I.

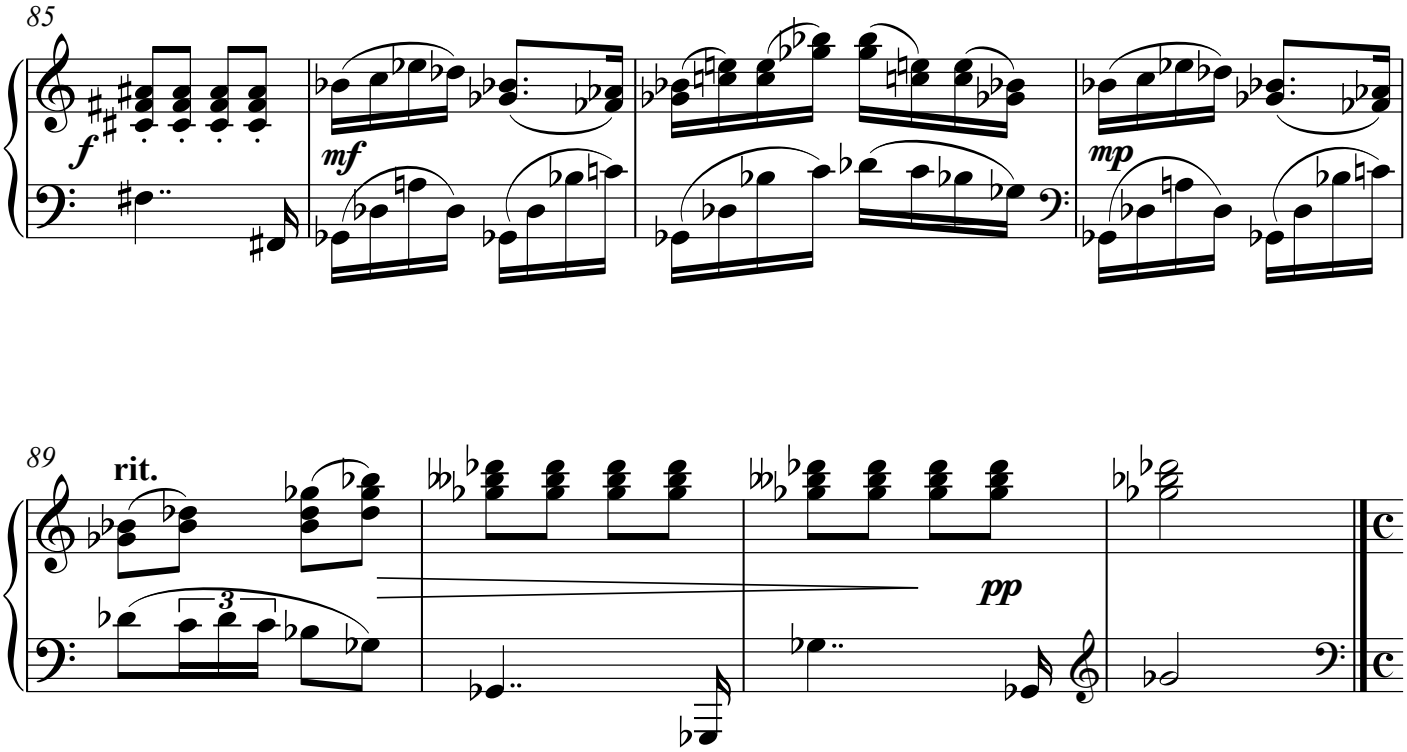
John Carbon (2002)




24
mf
28
p
mp
32
36
rit.
A tempo
40
p
mp
tr

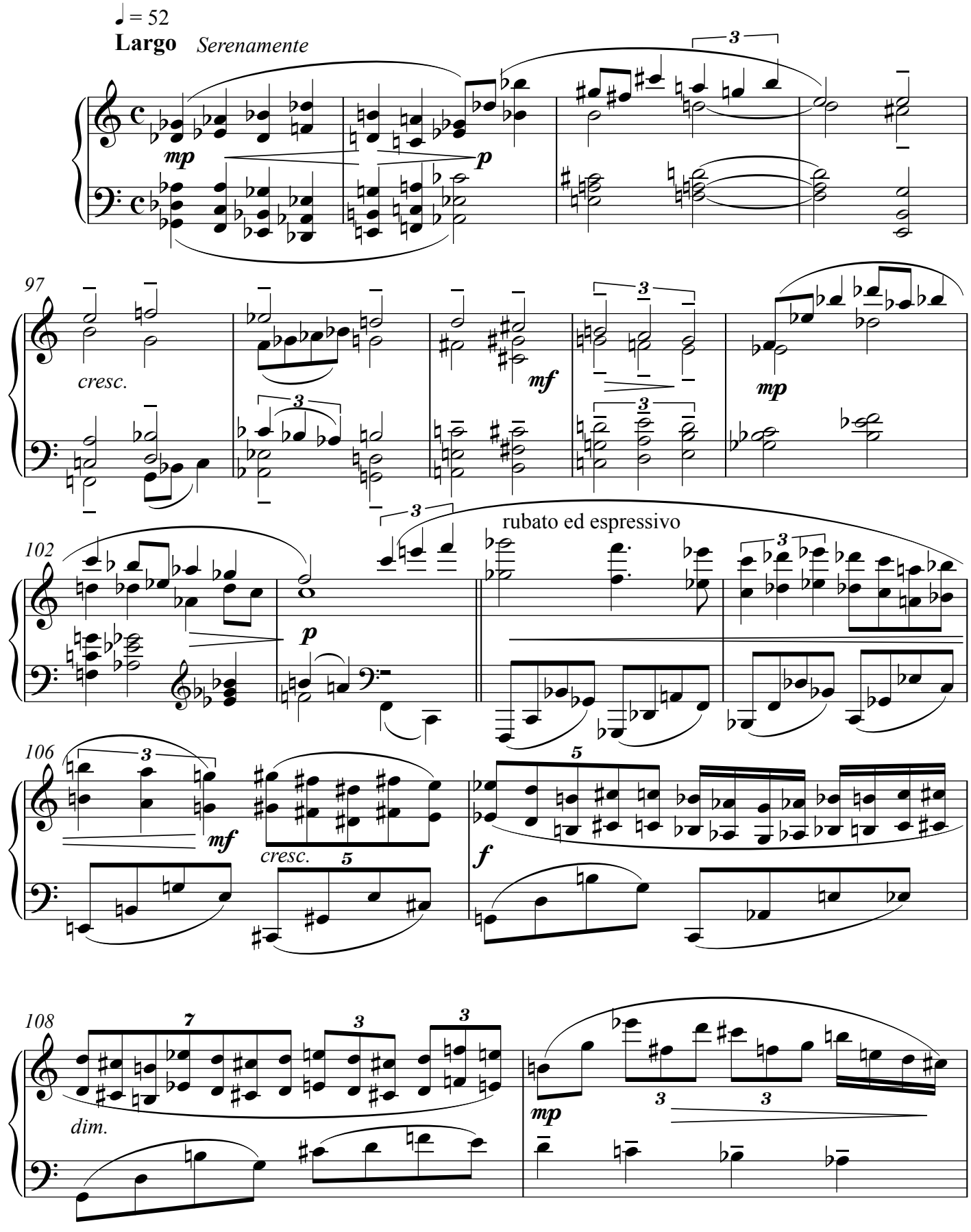

45
mf
49
mp
mf
53
f
dim.
pp
57
rit.
A tempo
f
61

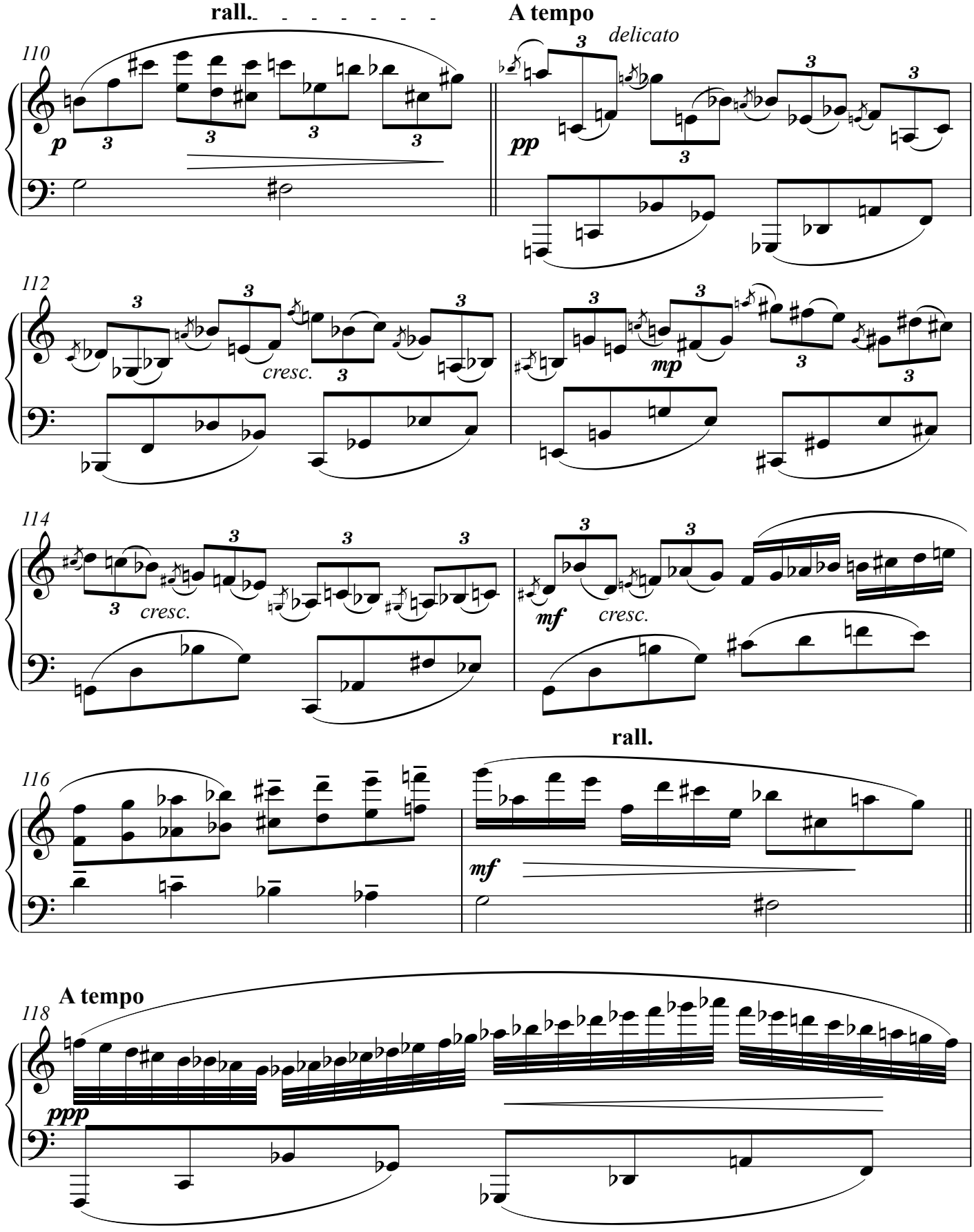

65
70
ff
f
74
78
81
8va
8va
ff

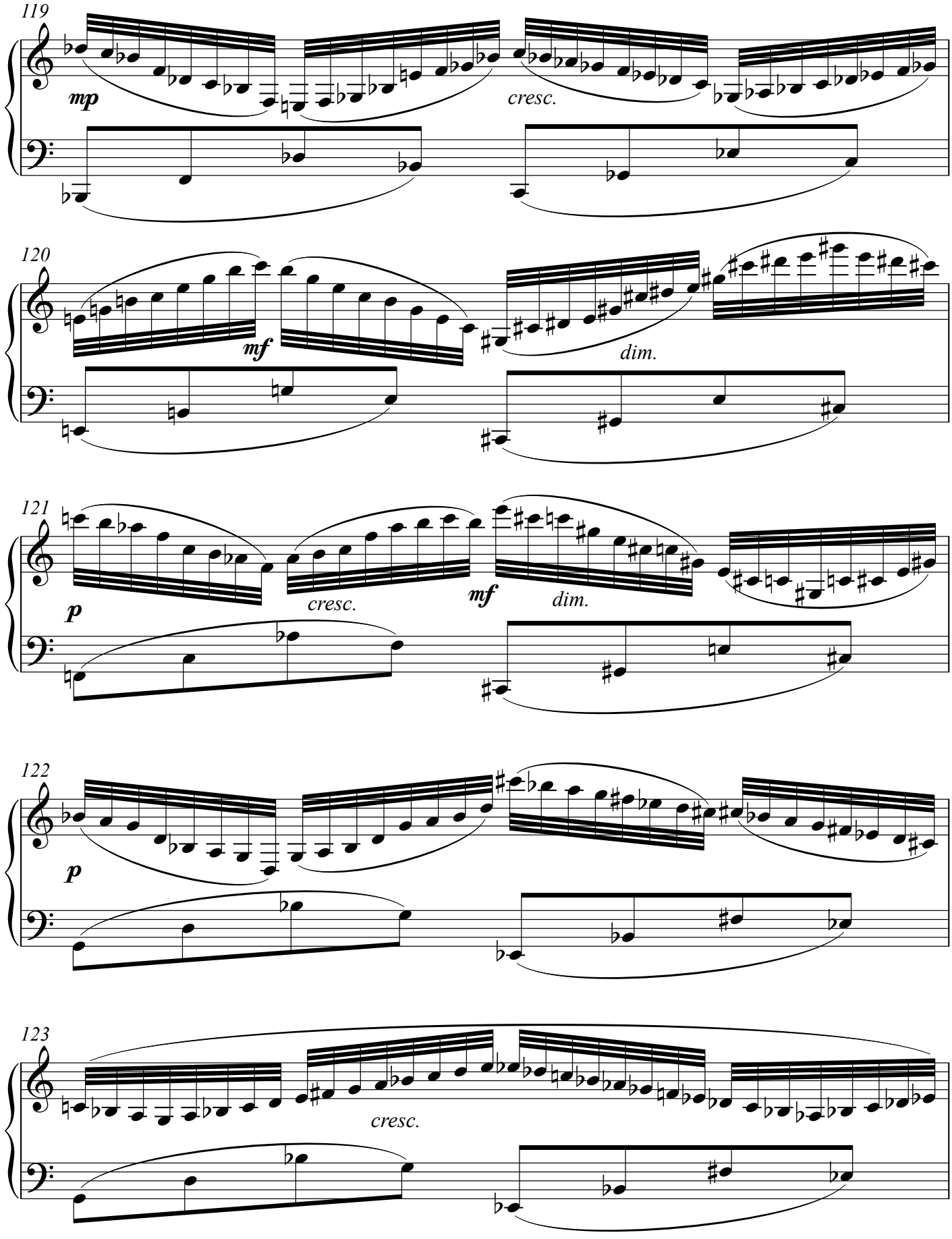

85
f
mf
mp

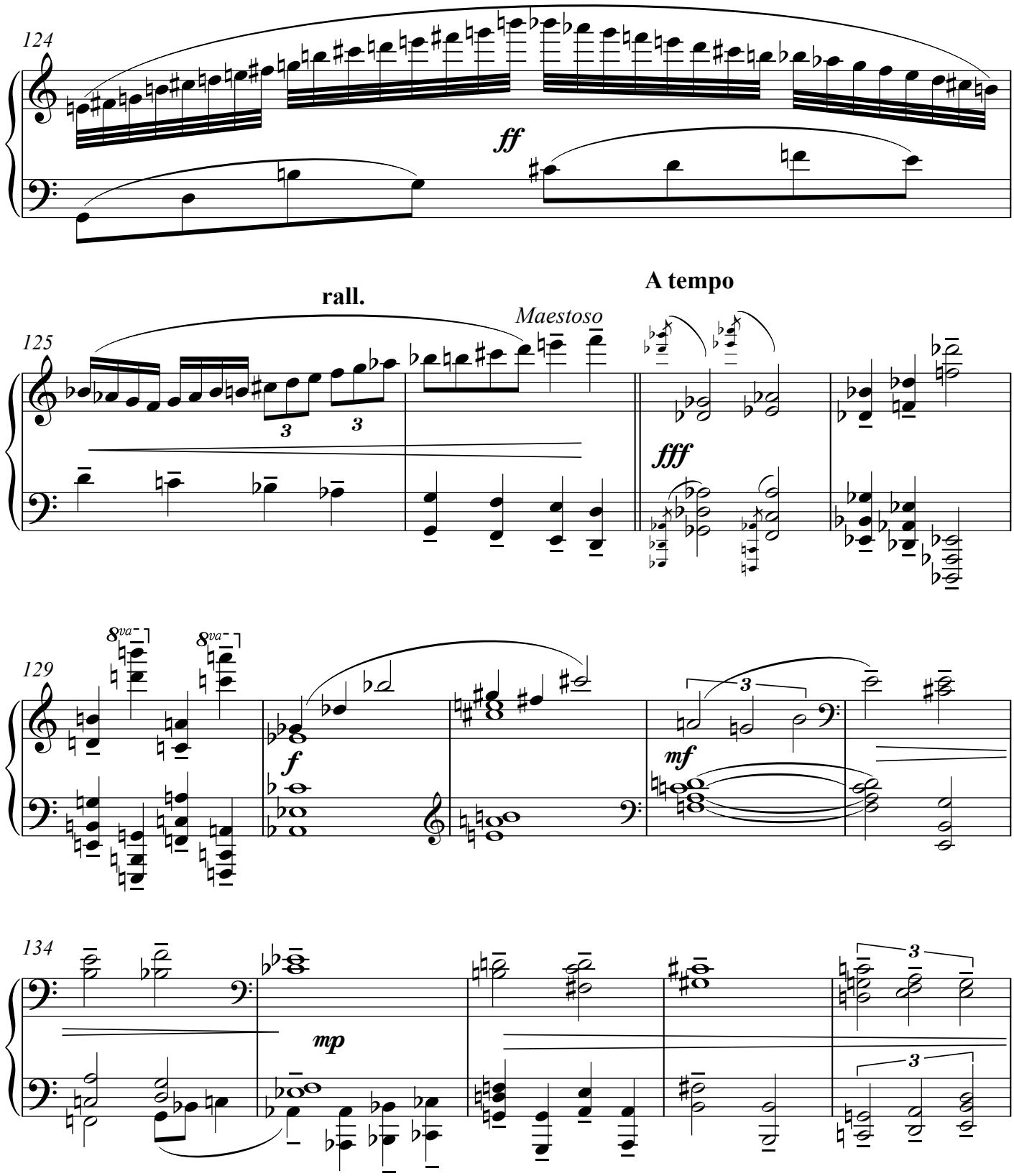
89
rit.
3
pp

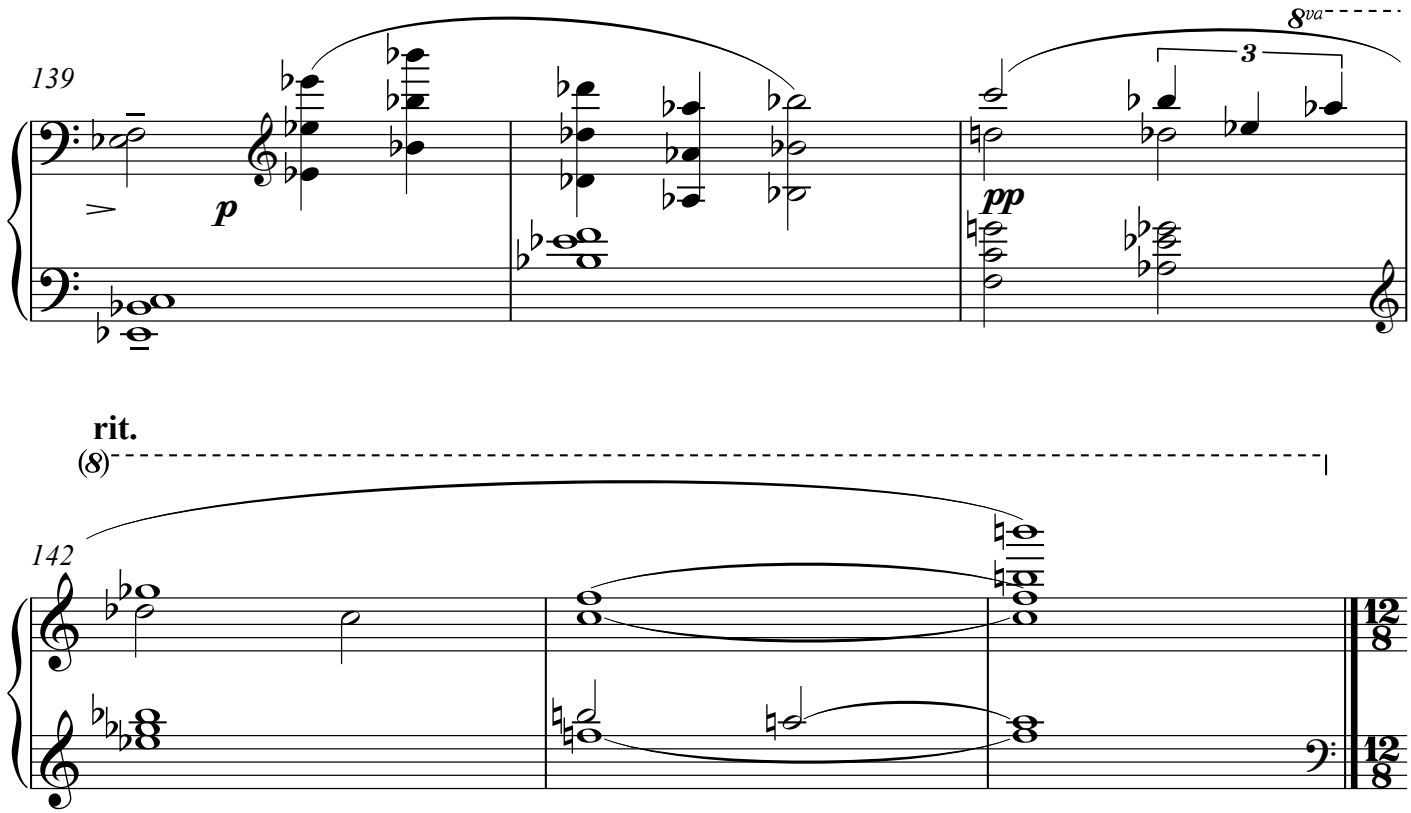
II.


♩ = 52
Largo
Serenamente
mp
p
97
cresc.
mf
mp
102
p
rubato ed espressivo
106
mf
cresc.
f
108
dim.
mp


rall.
A tempo
110
delicato
p
pp
112
cresc.
mp
114
cresc.
mf
cresc.
rall.
116
mf
A tempo
118
ppp


119
mp
cresc.
120
mf
dim.
121
p
cresc.
mf
dim.
122
p
123
cresc.


124
ff
rall.
Maestoso
A tempo
125
fff
129
8va
8va
f
mf
134
mp

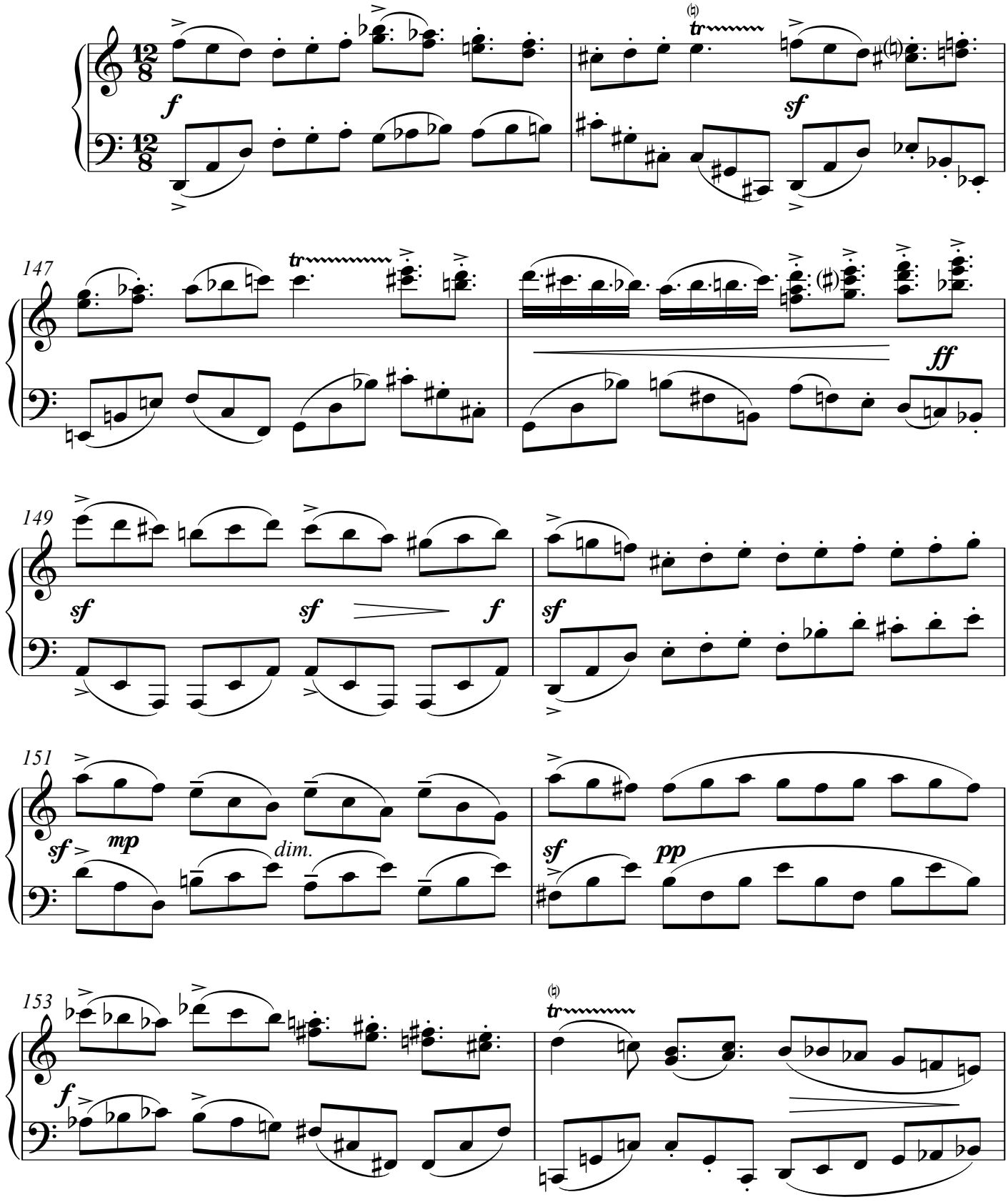

139
8va
3
p
pp

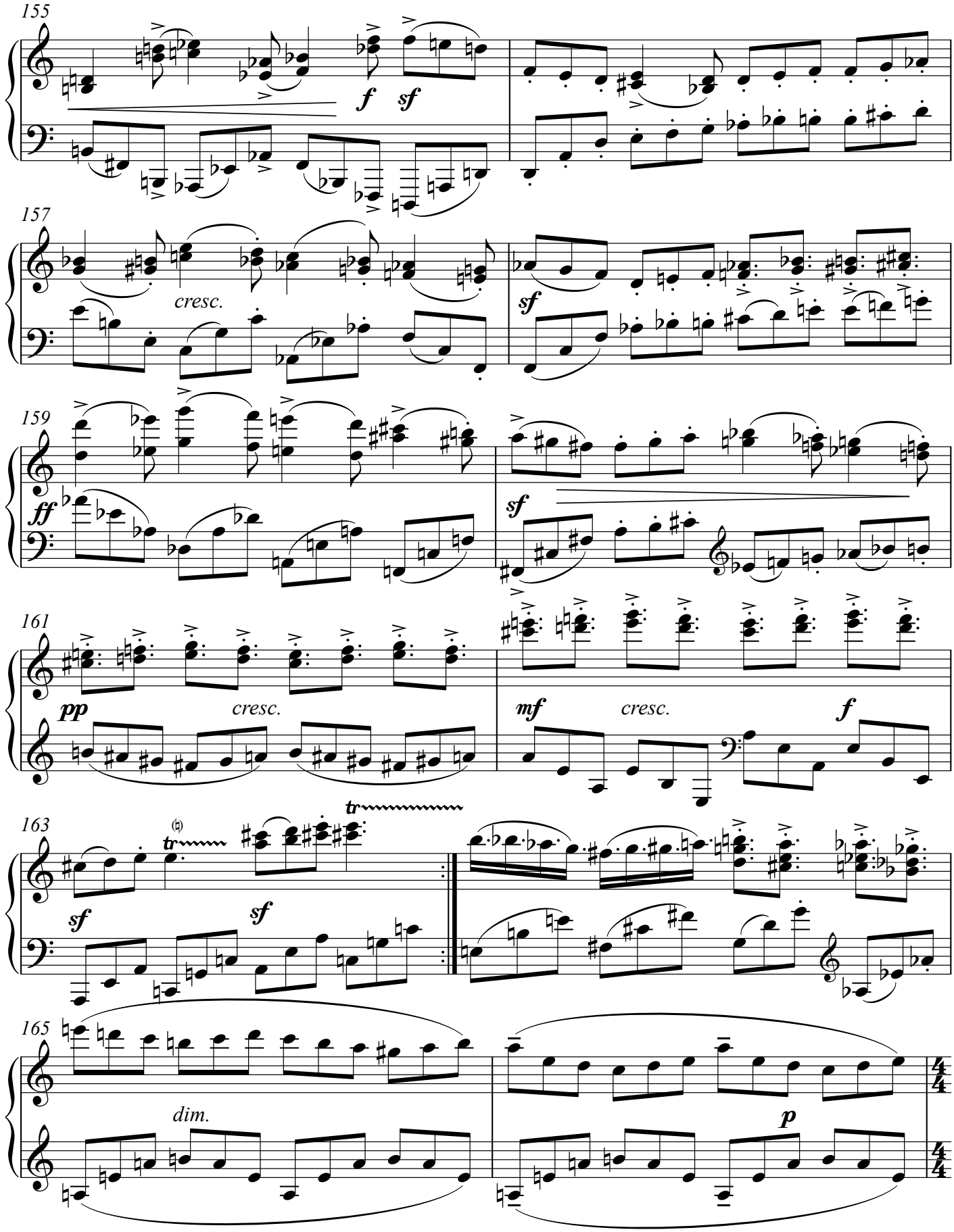
rit.
(8)
142

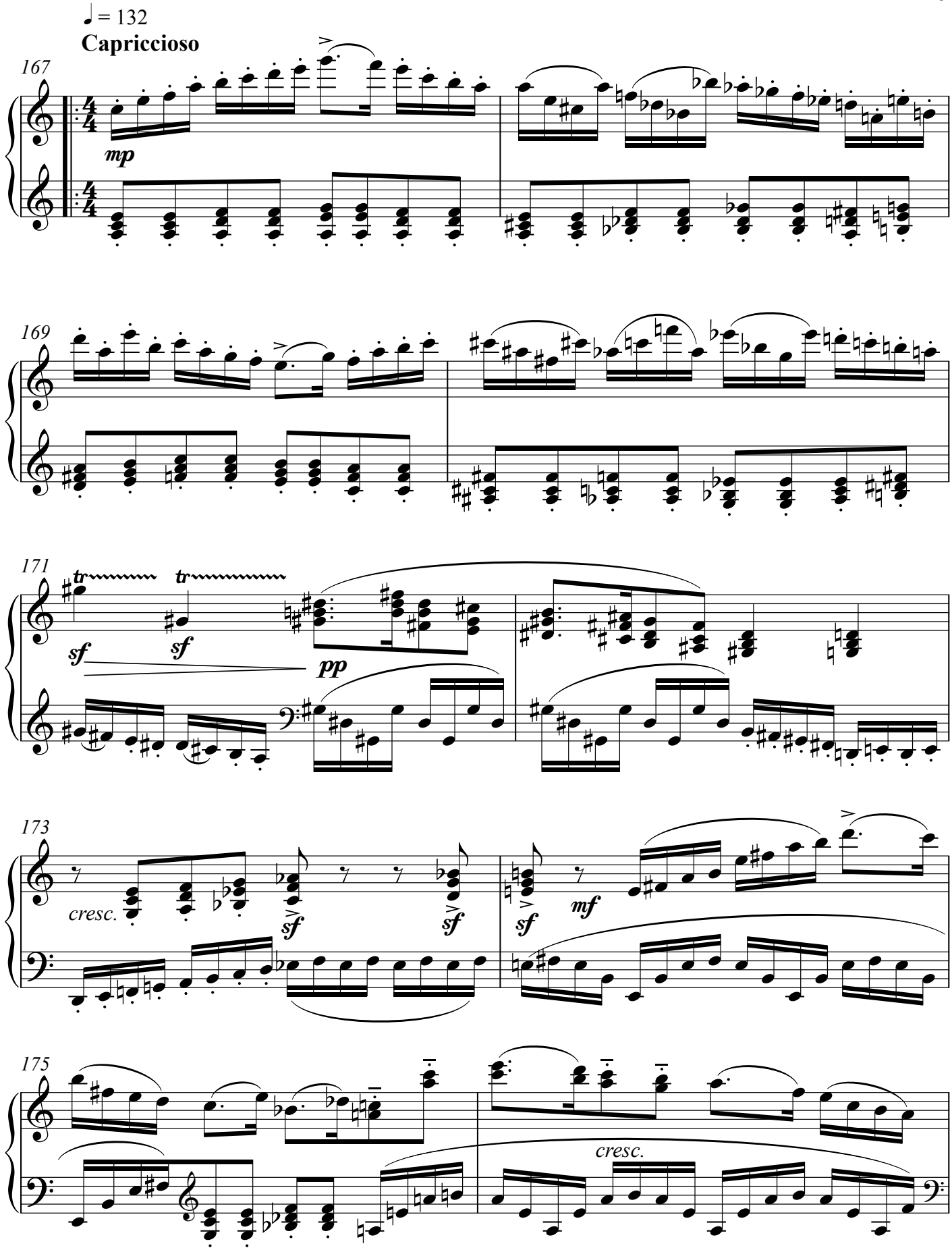
III.

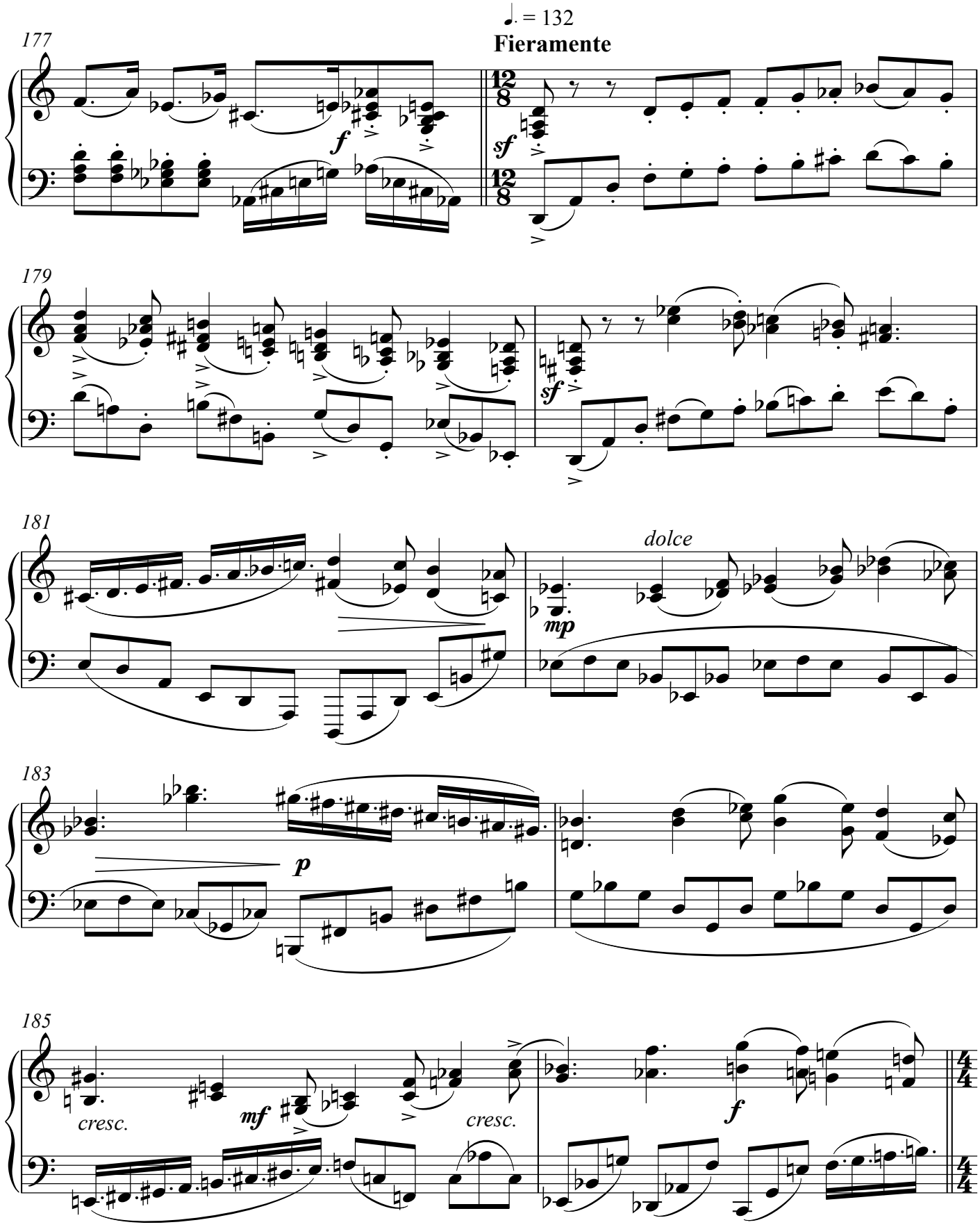
♩. = 138

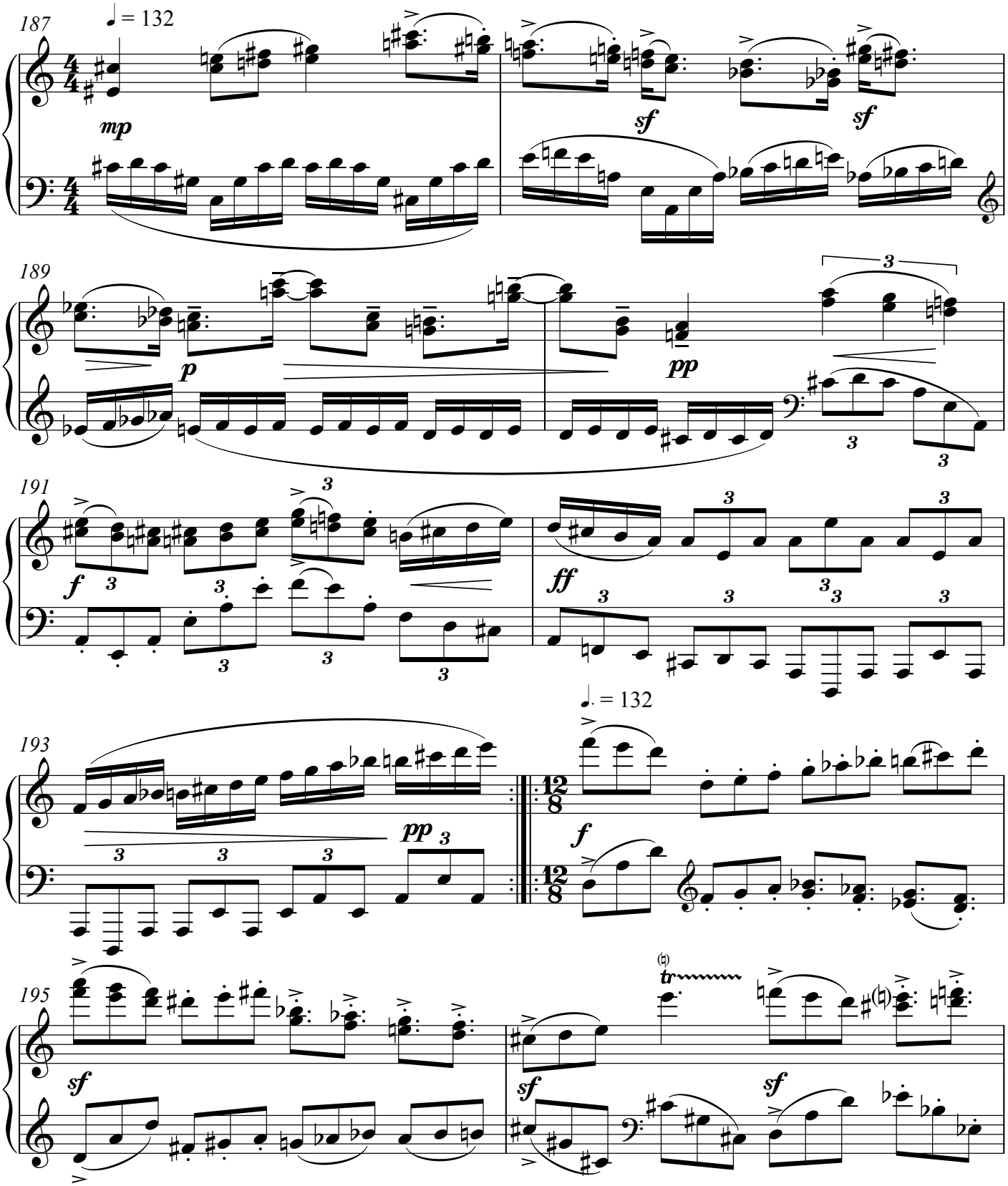
Allegro con fuoco

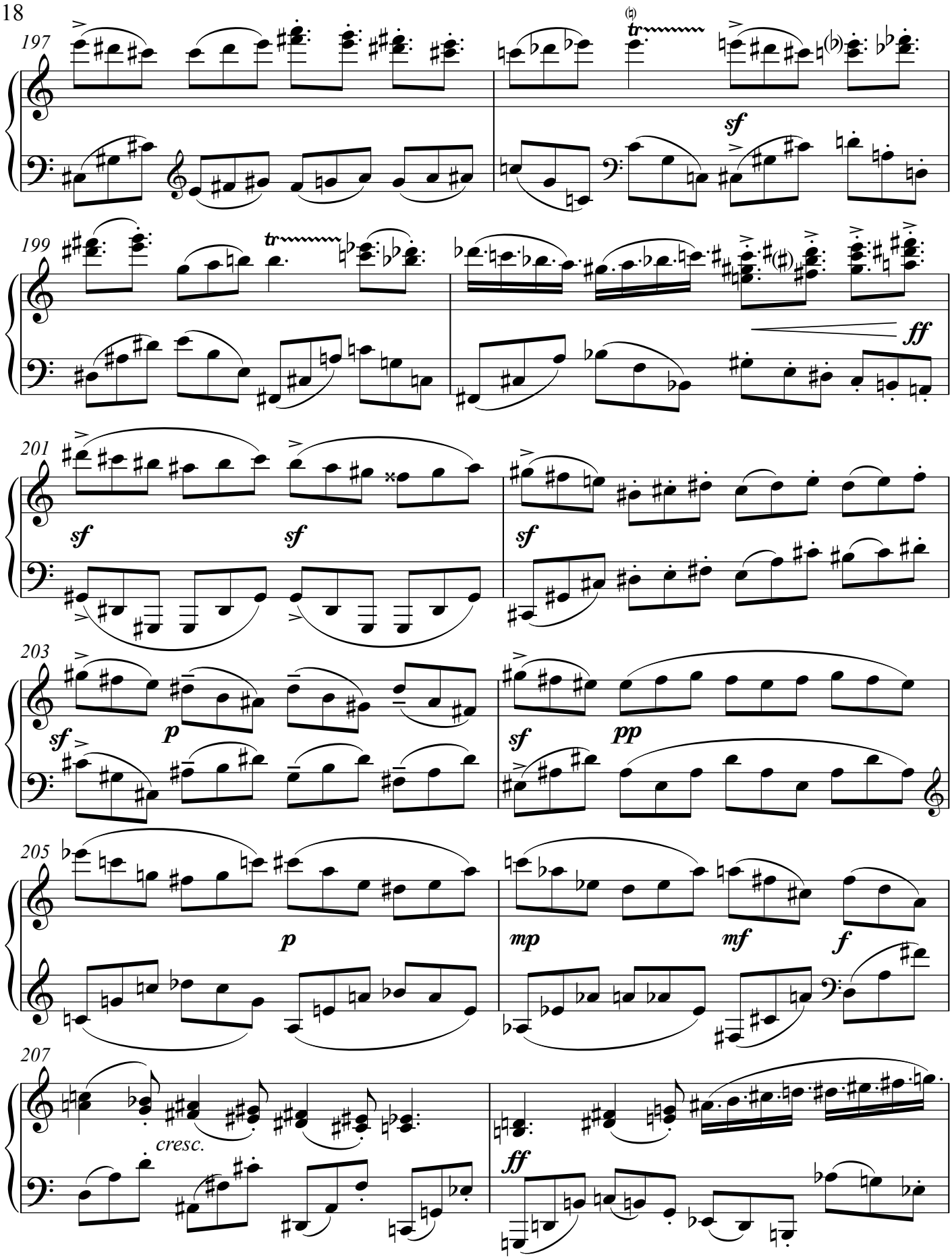


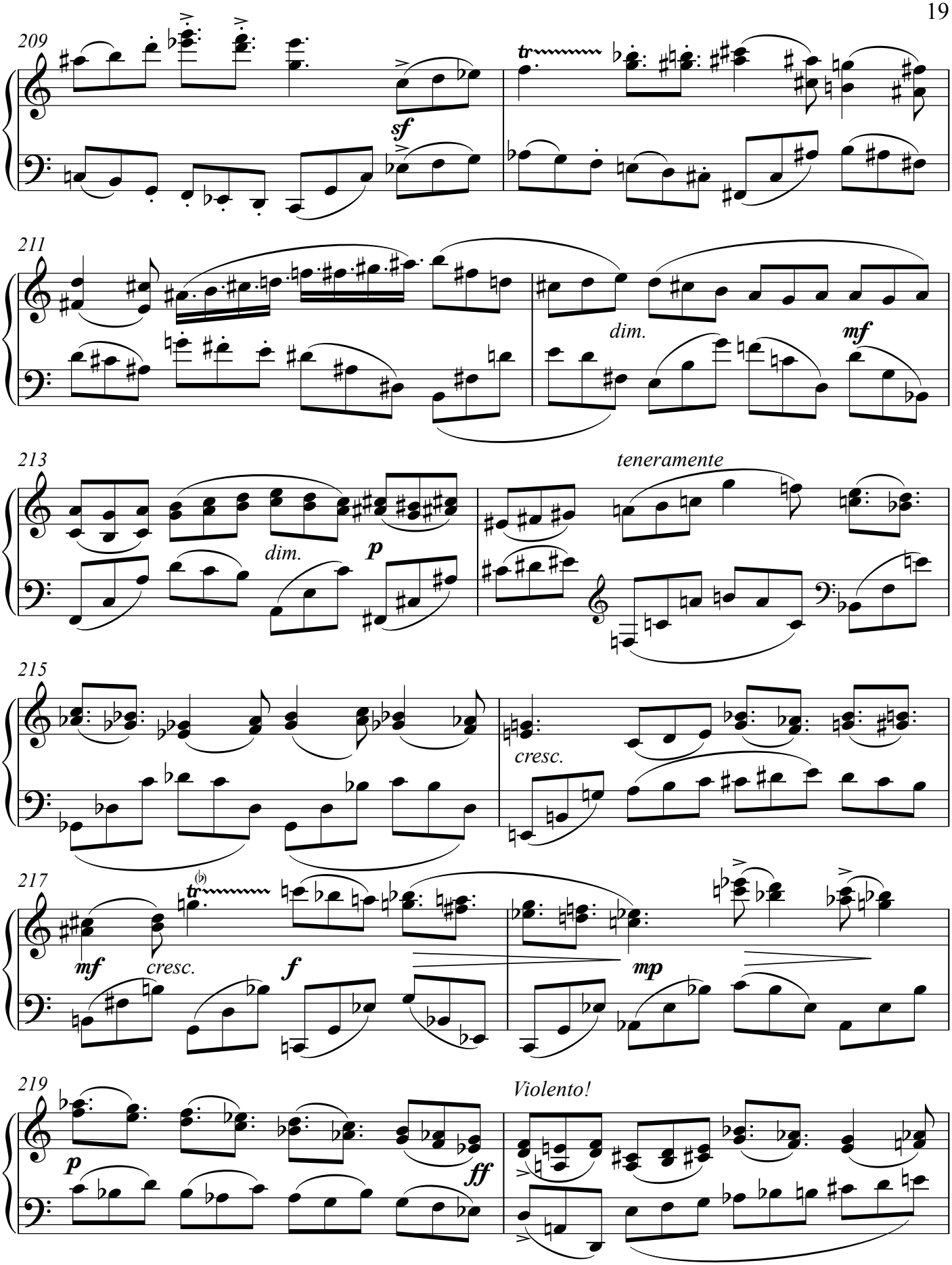

155
f
sf
157
cresc.
sf
159
ff
sf
161
pp
cresc.
mf
cresc.
f
163
tr
tr
sf
sf
165
dim.
p

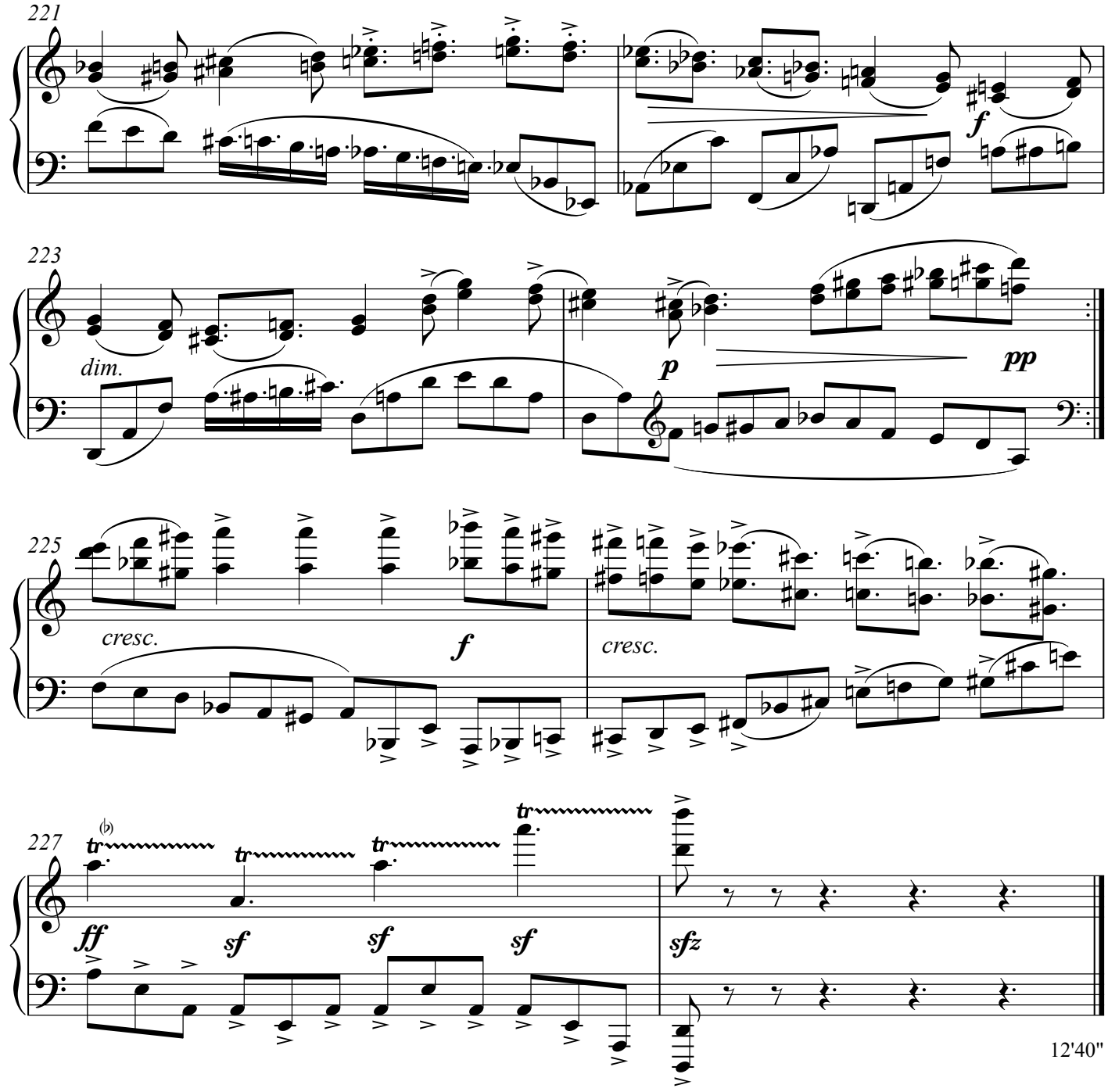

♩ = 132
Capriccioso
167
mp
169
171
tr
tr
sf
sf
pp
173
cresc.
sf
sf
sf
mf
175
cresc.


♩. = 132
Fieramente
177
f
sf
179
sf
181
dolce
mp
183
p
185
cresc.
mf
cresc.
f


187
♩ = 132
mp
sf
sf
189
p
pp
3
191
f
3
ff
193
pp
♩. = 132
f
195
sf
sf
sf
tr


197
sf
199
ff
201
sf
sf
sf
203
sf
p
sf
pp
205
p
mp
mf
f
207
cresc.
ff


209
sf
211
dim.
mf
213
dim.
p
teneramente
215
cresc.
217
mf
cresc.
f
mp
219
p
ff
Violento!


221
f
223
dim.
p
pp
225
cresc.
f
cresc.
227
ff
sf
sf
sf
sfz
12'40"